

State of Kansas  
County of Douglas

### Kemira Water Solutions, Inc. Affidavit of Compliance

This is to certify that the Ferric Chloride (Kemira PIX-311) and manufactured by **Kemira Water Solutions, Inc.** meets or exceeds all specifications required by the Bay Area Chemical Consortium (BID No. 06-2024) and those specifications as established by the latest American Water Works Association standards. All products bid have been certified under ANSI/NSF Standard 60.

Deliveries will be made with Kemira trucks and dedicated trucks from Chemical Transfer.  
Chemical Transfer, Stockton, CA, Mike Ellis (800) 874-7444  
Our third party hauler can and will deliver Ferric Chloride to each and every participating BACC Agency.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on this 20  
day of February, 2024.

Kemira Water Solutions, Inc.

By: 

Name: Christina Imbrogno

Title: Commercial Support Manager

This instrument was signed and sworn to before me on 20 day of February, 2024 by Christina Imbrogno as Commercial Support Manager of Kemira Water Solutions, Inc.



Signature of Notary Public

Print Name: Brittany Ashton Jarvis

Attach Notarial Seal:

My appointment expires:





## Kemira PIX-311

### Ferric Chloride, 37-42% Solution

**KEMIRA PIX-311** is an effective primary coagulant in liquid form based on trivalent iron ( $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ). It functions very well for both potable and wastewater clarification and can be used for color removal, arsenic removal, phosphate removal, heavy metal removal and lime softening applications. KEMIRA PIX-311 can also be used effectively for hydrogen sulfide control, struvite control and in sludge conditioning applications.

#### Typical properties

Appearance	Dark brown liquid
Specific Gravity (20°C/68°F)	1.39 - 1.46
$\text{FeCl}_3$	37 – 42 wt. %
$\text{Fe}_{\text{TOT}}$	12.7 – 14.8 wt. %
Fe (III)	12.7 – 14.5 wt. %
Fe (II)	≤ 0.3 wt. %
Free Acid (HCl)	< 1.0 wt. %
Freezing Point	-7°C / 20°F

**This TDS is a general representation of the product. Detailed product specification/ analysis is available upon request.**

#### Certification / Approval

KEMIRA PIX-311 meets or exceeds all requirements of the current AWWA Standard B407 for liquid ferric chloride and is NSF/ANSI Standard 60 certified.

#### Dosing

KEMIRA PIX-311 should be fed straight. No dilution or preparation is required. A diaphragm, metering pump of non-corrosive material is suitable.

#### Storage

KEMIRA PIX-311 is highly corrosive and contact with metal equipment must be avoided. Storage tanks and piping should be constructed of suitable material such as fiberglass, or cross-linked polyethylene. KEMIRA PIX-311 has a recommended shelf life of minimum twelve (12) months in an appropriate storage environment. With this product, inspect the storage tank yearly, clean if necessary.

#### Handling / Safety

The handling of any chemical requires care. Anyone responsible for using or handling KEMIRA PIX-311 should familiarize themselves with the Safety Data Sheet.

#### Delivery

Shipping Instructions; UN 2582, FERRIC CHLORIDE SOLUTION, 8, III, RQ, FERRIC CHLORIDE SOLUTION 37 – 42%

Kemira makes this information available as an accommodation to its customers and it is intended to be solely a guide in customer's evaluation of the products. You must test our products, to determine if they are suitable for your intended uses and applications, as well as from the health, safety and environmental standpoint. You must also instruct employees, agents, contractors, customers or any third party which may be exposed to the products about all applicable precautions. All information and technical assistance is given without warranty or guarantee and is subject to change without notice. You assume full liability and responsibility for compliance with all information and precautions, and with all laws and statutes, ordinances and regulations of any governmental authority applicable to the processing, transportation, delivery, unloading, discharge, storage, handling, sale and use of each product. Nothing herein shall be construed as a recommendation to use any product in conflict with patents covering any material or its use.

#### Kemira

1000 Parkwood Circle, Ste 500  
Atlanta, GA 30339  
USA  
[www.kemira.com](http://www.kemira.com)

United States  
Tel +1 800 879 6353  
Canada  
Tel +1 450 652 0665

# The Americas Quality Lab

## Analytical Report

To: Tina Imbrogno  
[Tina.Imbrogno@kemira.com](mailto:Tina.Imbrogno@kemira.com)

Date Reported: 2/15/2024

Sample Description: PIX-311 Ferric Chloride

Sample Date: 8/21/2023

Sample ID: 1O16230202

Parameter	Result	Unit	Method	Reporting Limit		Analyst	Date
Ferric	14.65	%	KWS QL 3311	0.05	%	MK	9/5/23
Ferric Chloride	42.56	%	KWS QL 3311	0.15	%	MK	9/5/23
Ferrous	0.05	%	KWS QL 3312	0.05	%	NH	10/6/23
Ferrous Chloride	0.11	%	KWS QL 3312	0.11	%	NH	10/6/23
Free Acid as HCl	0.09	%	KWS QL 3210	0.05	%	NH	10/9/23
Specific Gravity	1.460		KWS QL 3113			JD	10/31/23
Insoluble Solids	<0.005	%	KWS QL 3410	0.005	%	MK	2/14/24

Certified by: Sheila St. Amour  
 Sheila St. Amour, Laboratory Supervisor



Certificate # 3889.01

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

## SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

### Product identifier

Trade name : **KEMIRA PIX-311**  
Other means of identification : Iron (III) chloride solution

### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Sub-  
stance/Mixture : Water treatment chemical,  
Recommended restrictions : Do not use for other purposes than the identified uses.  
on use

### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Kemira Water Solutions, Inc.  
Address : 1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 500  
Atlanta GA 30339  
Telephone : (770) 436-1542  
Telefax : (770) 436-3432  
E-mail address of person : us-customerservice@kemira.com  
responsible for the SDS  
Emergency telephone num- : CHEMTREC (24 Hours): 1-800-424-9300  
ber

## SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Corrosive to metals : Category 1  
Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4  
Skin irritation : Category 2  
Serious eye damage : Category 1

### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H290 May be corrosive to metals.  
H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H315 Causes skin irritation.  
H318 Causes serious eye damage.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

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Precautionary statements

**Prevention:**

P234 Keep only in original container.  
P264 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.  
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.  
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.  
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

**Storage:**

P406 Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

**Disposal:**

P501 Dispose of contents/container as special waste in compliance with local and national regulations.

**Other hazards**

Heating above the decomposition temperature can cause formation of hydrogen chloride.  
May lower the pH of water and thus be harmful to aquatic organisms.

## SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture  
Chemical nature : Iron (III) chloride solution

**Components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Iron trichloride	7705-08-0	> 35 - < 45
Hydrochloric acid	7647-01-0	<= 2

Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

## SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.  
If inhaled : Provide fresh air, warmth and rest, preferably in a comfortable upright sitting position.  
If symptoms persist, seek medical advice.  
In case of skin contact : Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.  
Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

---

		minutes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
In case of eye contact	:	In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 30 minutes. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids. Prevent rinsing water from flowing into the other eye. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.
If swallowed	:	If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth with water. Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	Effects are immediate and delayed. Inhalation may provoke the following symptoms: No symptoms known or expected. Skin contact may provoke the following symptoms: Skin irritation skin rash Eye contact may provoke the following symptoms Corrosive to eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Ingestion may provoke the following symptoms: Harmful by ingestion. Symptoms and signs include headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and in extreme cases, loss of consciousness. Gastrointestinal discomfort Chronic Symptoms: None known.
Protection of first-aiders	:	First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection and use the recommended protective clothing
Notes to physician	:	Symptomatic treatment. Rinse with plenty of water.

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## SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Not combustible. Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	No special requirements.
Specific hazards during fire-fighting	:	Heating above the decomposition temperature can cause formation of hydrogen chloride.
Further information	:	If possible remove containers / tanks from the dangerous area. Cool containers/tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health. In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

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## SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

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- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering the involved area.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.  
Wear respiratory protection.  
Use personal protective equipment.  
Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.
- Environmental precautions : Do not allow uncontrolled discharge of product into the environment.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Clean-up methods - small spillage  
  
Dilute residues with water and then neutralize with lime or limestone powder to a solid consistency.  
Shovel or sweep up.  
Must be disposed of in accordance with local and national regulations.  
  
Clean-up methods - large spillage  
  
Remove spill using a vacuum truck.  
Dilute residues with water and then neutralize with lime or limestone powder to a solid consistency.  
Shovel or sweep up remaining material.  
Must be disposed of in accordance with local and national regulations.

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## SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.  
The work place and work methods shall be organized in such a way that direct contact with the product is prevented or minimized.  
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.  
In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.  
Wear personal protective equipment.  
Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.  
Keep away from incompatible materials.  
May be corrosive to metals.  
Bases
- Conditions for safe storage : Strong oxidizing agents  
Keep away from incompatible materials.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.  
For quality reasons:  
Keep at temperatures above 0 °C.  
Keep at temperatures below 30 °C.
- Materials to avoid : Metals  
Bases  
Strong acids  
Oxidizing agents  
Reducing agents



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

Sulphides  
sulphites

Packaging material : Suitable material: plastic (PE, PP, PVC), fiberglass-reinforced polyester, rubber-coated steel  
Unsuitable material: Avoid contact with unalloyed steel or galvanized surfaces., stainless steel (AISI 304), materials not resistant to acid, Copper, Aluminium, Iron, Zinc, brass, titanium

## SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Iron trichloride	7705-08-0	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Iron)	ACGIH
		TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Iron)	OSHA P0
		TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Iron)	NIOSH REL
Hydrochloric acid	7647-01-0	C	2 ppm	ACGIH
		C	5 ppm 7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH REL
		C	5 ppm 7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA Z-1
		C	5 ppm 7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA P0

**Engineering measures** : Ensure adequate ventilation.

### Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Respiratory protection is not required under normal handling conditions.

Hand protection

Remarks : Protective gloves and Chemical resistant gloves.

Eye protection : Wear eye protection/ face protection.  
Tightly fitting safety goggles or face-shield.

Skin and body protection : Wear protective clothing if necessary.  
Use rubber boots.  
face shield

Protective measures : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.  
Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : liquid

Colour : dark brown

Odour : slightly acidic



# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

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---

Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	< 1 (68 °F / 20 °C) Concentration: 100 %
Freezing point	:	-4 °F / -20 °C
Melting point	:	No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	212 - 228 °F / 100 - 109 °C
Flash point	:	Not applicable inorganic compound
Flammability (liquids)	:	Not flammable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	Not applicable
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	Not applicable
Vapour pressure	:	23 hPa (68 °F / 20 °C)
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	1.38 - 1.50 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (68 °F / 20 °C)
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	miscible, At dilution to less than 1% of FeCl <sub>3</sub> , precipitation of iron hydroxide occurs. (68 °F / 20 °C)
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not applicable inorganic compound
Auto-ignition temperature	:	not auto-flammable
Decomposition temperature	:	572 °F / 300 °C
Viscosity Viscosity, dynamic	:	5 - 15 mPa.s (68 °F / 20 °C)
Viscosity, kinematic	:	not determined
Oxidizing properties	:	Not oxidizing
Surface tension	:	No data available

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## SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Corrosive to metals.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Contact with certain metals may form hydrogen gas, which in turn may form explosive mixtures of gases with air.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

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	Reacts with the following substances: Strong acids and strong bases Strong oxidizing agents
Conditions to avoid	: Avoid extreme temperatures. Do not freeze.
Incompatible materials	: Avoid storage at high temperatures. Metals Bases Strong acids Oxidizing agents Reducing agents Sulphides sulphites
Hazardous decomposition products	: Heating above the decomposition temperature can cause formation of hydrogen chloride.

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## SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Acute toxicity

#### Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: approximately 1,000 - 1,700 mg/kg  
Remarks: Harmful if swallowed.

#### Components:

##### **Iron trichloride:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 220 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 423  
Remarks: Calculated as Fe

Acute toxicity estimate: 500 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : No observed adverse effect level: 1.1 mg/l  
Method: EPA OPP 81-3

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402  
Remarks: Read-across (Analogy)  
CAS-No.  
7758-94-3

LD50 (Rat): > 881 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402  
Remarks: Calculated as Fe

##### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 4701 ppm  
Exposure time: 30 min  
Remarks: gas

LC50 (Rat): 8.3 mg/l  
Exposure time: 30 min

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

Remarks: aerosol

Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: No data available

## Skin corrosion/irritation

### Product:

Remarks : Causes skin irritation.

### Components:

#### Iron trichloride:

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : irritating  
GLP : yes  
Test substance : ferrous sulfate heptahydrate

#### Hydrochloric acid:

Species : EPISKIN Human Skin Model Test  
Exposure time : 1 h  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 431  
Result : Corrosive  
GLP : yes

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

### Product:

Remarks : Causes serious eye damage.

### Components:

#### Iron trichloride:

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Causes serious eye damage.  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405  
GLP : yes  
Remarks : Read-across (Analogy)  
7758-94-3  
dry substance

#### Hydrochloric acid:

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Risk of serious damage to eyes.  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405  
Test substance : yes  
Remarks : 0,1 ml, conc. 10 %

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

## Respiratory or skin sensitisation

### Product:

Remarks : contains  
Nickel dichloride  
May cause an allergic skin reaction.

### Components:

#### Iron trichloride:

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)  
Species : Mouse  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 429  
Result : Not sensitizing.  
Test substance : ferrous sulfate

#### Hydrochloric acid:

Test Type : Maximisation Test  
Exposure routes : Skin contact  
Species : Guinea pig  
Result : Not sensitizing.

## Germ cell mutagenicity

### Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### Components:

#### Iron trichloride:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test  
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium  
Metabolic activation: with and without  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471  
Result: negative  
Test substance: ferric chloride

#### Hydrochloric acid:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mitotic recombination  
Test system: Saccharomyces cerevisiae  
Metabolic activation: with and without  
Result: negative

## Carcinogenicity

### Product:

Remarks : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

## Components:

### **Iron trichloride:**

Species : Rat  
Application Route : Oral  
Exposure time : 2 years  
NOAEL : > 0.5 %  
Test substance : ferric chloride

### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Species : Rat  
Application Route : Inhalation  
: 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 451

**IARC** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

**NTP** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

## **Reproductive toxicity**

### Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

## Components:

### **Iron trichloride:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Reproductive effects  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Oral  
General Toxicity - Parent: NOAEL: > 500 mg/kg body weight  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422

Effects on foetal development : Species: Rat  
Application Route: Oral  
Teratogenicity: NOAEL: > 1,000 mg/kg body weight  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422  
Result: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

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Print Date:02/20/2024

## STOT - single exposure

### Product:

Remarks : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### Components:

#### **Iron trichloride:**

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

#### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Assessment : May cause respiratory irritation.

## STOT - repeated exposure

### Product:

Remarks : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### Components:

#### **Iron trichloride:**

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

#### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

## Aspiration toxicity

### Product:

No aspiration toxicity classification

### Components:

#### **Iron trichloride:**

No aspiration toxicity classification

#### **Hydrochloric acid:**

No aspiration toxicity classification

## Experience with human exposure

### Product:

Inhalation : Remarks: Effects are immediate and delayed.  
Inhalation may provoke the following symptoms:  
No symptoms known or expected.  
Remarks: Chronic Symptoms:  
None known.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

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Skin contact	:	Remarks: Effects are immediate and delayed. Skin contact may provoke the following symptoms: Skin irritation skin rash Remarks: Chronic Symptoms: None known.
Eye contact	:	Remarks: Effects are immediate and delayed. Corrosive to eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Remarks: Chronic Symptoms: None known.
Ingestion	:	Remarks: Effects are immediate and delayed. Ingestion may provoke the following symptoms: Harmful by ingestion. Symptoms and signs include headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and in extreme cases, loss of consciousness. Gastrointestinal discomfort Remarks: Chronic Symptoms: None known.

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## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

#### Product:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): >= 686 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: Acute Fish toxicity Test substance: similar product Method: US EPA-821-R-02-012
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	LC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (Water flea)): >= 137 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard Test substance: similar product Method: US EPA-821-R-02-012

#### Components:

##### **Iron trichloride:**

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 59 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Remarks: hydrated substance  NOEC (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): > 1 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Remarks: hydrated substance
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 27 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h  NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d



# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

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Print Date:02/20/2024

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (algae): 58 mg/l  
Exposure time: 15 d  
Test Type: rate of growth  
GLP: no  
Remarks: Test is not appropriate due to the flocculating characteristics of the product.  
The compound is considered to have no long term effects in aquatic systems due to the rapid formation of insoluble hydroxides.

Toxicity to terrestrial organisms : Remarks: No data available

### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 20.5 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Test Type: semi-static test  
GLP: no  
Remarks: fresh water

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.45 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Test Type: static test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Chlorella vulgaris (Fresh water algae)): 0.73 mg/l  
Test Type: static test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: Fresh water

### **Persistence and degradability**

#### **Product:**

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

#### **Components:**

##### **Iron trichloride:**

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

##### **Hydrochloric acid:**

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

#### **Components:**

##### **Iron trichloride:**

Partition coefficient: n- : Remarks: Not applicable

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

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Print Date:02/20/2024

octanol/water

inorganic compound

### Hydrochloric acid:

Partition coefficient: n-  
octanol/water

: Remarks: Not applicable  
inorganic compound

### Mobility in soil

No data available

### Other adverse effects

### Product:

Additional ecological infor-  
mation

: May lower the pH of water and thus be harmful to aquatic  
organisms.

### Components:

#### Iron trichloride:

Results of PBT and vPvB  
assessment

: No information available.

#### Hydrochloric acid:

Results of PBT and vPvB  
assessment

: This substance is not considered to be a PBT (Persistent,  
Bioaccumulation, Toxic) This substance is not considered to  
be vPvB (very Persistent nor very Bioaccumulating)

## SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Disposal methods

Waste from residues

: The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water  
courses or the soil.  
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemi-  
cal or used container.  
Dispose of in compliance with local and national regulations.

Contaminated packaging

: Must be disposed of in accordance with local and national  
regulations.

## SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### International Regulation

#### IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.

: UN 2582

Proper shipping name

: Ferric chloride solution  
(Ferric chloride)

Class

: 8

Packing group

: III

Labels

: Corrosive

Packing instruction (cargo  
aircraft)

: 856

#### IMDG-Code

UN number

: UN 2582

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

Proper shipping name : FERRIC CHLORIDE SOLUTION  
(Ferric chloride)  
Class : 8  
Packing group : III  
Labels : 8  
EmS Code : F-A, S-B  
Marine pollutant : no

### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### National Regulations

#### 49 CFR

UN/ID/NA number : UN 2582  
Proper shipping name : Ferric chloride, solution  
Class : 8  
Packing group : III  
Labels : CORROSIVE  
ERG Code : 154  
Marine pollutant : no

### Special precautions for user

Remarks : Corrosive in contact with metals, Metal containers must be lined.

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Iron trichloride	7705-08-0	1000	2479

### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

### SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Corrosive to metals  
Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)  
Serious eye damage or eye irritation  
Skin corrosion or irritation

**SARA 313** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

### California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Nickel dichloride, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer, and

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

mercury dichloride, which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

TSCA	: All components of this product are included in the United States TSCA Chemical Inventory with Active Status or are not required to be listed on the United States TSCA Chemical Inventory.
DSL	: All components of this product are included in the Canada Domestic Substance List (DSL) or are not required to be listed on the Canada Domestic Substance List (DSL).
AIIC	: All components of this product are included in the Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AIIC) or are not required to be listed on the Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AIIC).
IECSC	: All components of this product are included on the Chinese inventory or are not required to be listed on the Chinese inventory.
KECI	: All components of this product are included in the Korean (ECL) inventory or are not required to be listed on the Korean (ECL) inventory.
PICCS	: All components of this product are included on the Philippine (PICCS) inventory or are not required to be listed on the Philippine (PICCS) inventory.
ENCS	: All components of this product are included on the Japanese (ENCS) inventory or are not required to be listed on the Japanese (ENCS) inventory.
EINECS	: All components of this product are included in the European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances (EINECS) or are not required to be listed on EINECS.
NZIoC	: All components of this product are included in the New Zealand inventory (NZIoC) or are not required to be listed on the New Zealand inventory (NZIoC).
TCSI	: This product's Taiwan Toxic Chemical Substances Control Act Inventory status has NOT been determined.

## SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

### Further information

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# Kemira

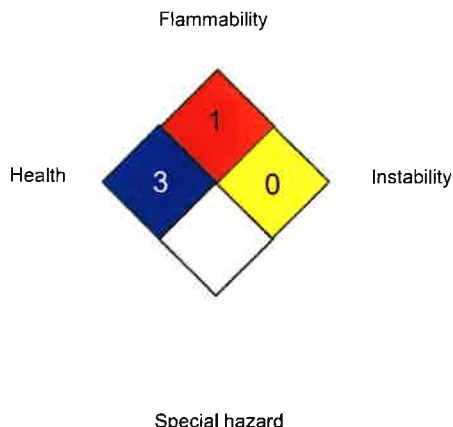
KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

## NFPA 704:



## HMIS® IV:

HEALTH	/	3
FLAMMABILITY		1
PHYSICAL HAZARD		4

HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks.

## Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
NIOSH REL	:	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA P0	:	USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values)
OSHA Z-1	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / C	:	Ceiling limit
NIOSH REL / TWA	:	Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
NIOSH REL / C	:	Ceiling value not be exceeded at any time.
OSHA P0 / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average
OSHA P0 / C	:	Ceiling limit
OSHA Z-1 / C	:	Ceiling

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



KEMIRA PIX-311

Ref. 1.7/US/EN

Revision Date:  
03/03/2023

Date of last issue: 02/21/2023  
Print Date:02/20/2024

- No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Relevant changes have been marked with vertical lines.

This Safety Data Sheet is prepared according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), an adoption of the UN Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS), Revision 3 by Kemira.

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Regulations, databases, literature, own tests.  
Revision Date : 03/03/2023

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

US / EN



The Public Health and Safety Organization

## NSF Product and Service Listings

These NSF Official Listings are current as of **Tuesday, February 20, 2024** at 12:15 a.m. Eastern Time. Please contact NSF to confirm the status of any Listing, report errors, or make suggestions.

Alert: NSF is concerned about fraudulent downloading and manipulation of website text. Always confirm this information by clicking on the below link for the most accurate information:

<http://info.nsf.org/Certified/PwsChemicals/Listings.asp?CompanyName=kemira+water&TradeName=pix%2D311&>

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### NSF/ANSI/CAN 60 Drinking Water Treatment Chemicals - Health Effects

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#### Kemira Water Solutions, Inc.

1000 Parkwood Circle

Suite 500

Atlanta, GA 30334

United States

888-KEMIRON

863-533-5990

Visit this company's website (<http://www.kemira.com>)

**Facility :** Distribution Center - Buckeye, AZ

#### Ferric Chloride

**Trade Designation**

KEMIRA PIX-311

**Product Function**

Coagulation & Flocculation

**Max Use**

250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility :** Distribution Center - Fremont, CA

#### Ferric Chloride



<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

**Facility : Fontana, CA**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Mojave, CA**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	300mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : East Chicago, IN**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Baltimore, MD**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : St. Louis, MO**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Albuquerque, NM**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

**Facility : Distribution Center - Buffalo, NY**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

**Facility : Distribution Center - Euclid, OH**

**Ferric Chloride**

<i>Trade Designation</i>	<i>Product Function</i>	<i>Max Use</i>
KEMIRA PIX-311	Coagulation & Flocculation	250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Distribution Center - El Paso, TX**

**Ferric Chloride**

**Trade Designation**

KEMIRA PIX-311

**Product Function**

Coagulation & Flocculation

**Max Use**

250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Kalama, WA**

**Ferric Chloride**

**Trade Designation**

KEMIRA PIX-311

**Product Function**

Coagulation & Flocculation

**Max Use**

250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Spokane, WA**

**Ferric Chloride**

**Trade Designation**

KEMIRA PIX-311

**Product Function**

Coagulation & Flocculation

**Max Use**

250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

**Facility : Distribution Center - Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada**

**Ferric Chloride**

**Trade Designation**

KEMIRA PIX-311

**Product Function**

Coagulation & Flocculation

**Max Use**

250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

NOTE: Only products bearing the NSF Mark are Certified.

**Facility : Varennes, Quebec, Canada**

**Ferric Chloride**

***Trade Designation***

KEMIRA PIX-311

***Product Function***

Coagulation & Flocculation

***Max Use***

250mg/L

NOTE: Four digit alpha suffix in Certified trade names on product labels and/or literature may be used to designate container size.

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Number of matching Manufacturers is 1

Number of matching Products is 15

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